

**НЭГДҮГЭЭР ХЭСЭГ**

**Санамж:** Нэгдүгээр хэсэг нь 47 сонгох даалгавартай, нийт 80 оноотой. Даалгавар тус бүр 5 сонгох хариулттай. Тэдгээрийн зөвхөн нэг зөв хариултыг сонгож, хариултын хуудсанд будаж тэмдэглээрэй. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

АМЖИЛТ ХҮСЬЕ.

**SECTION 1.****GRAMMAR****Task 1. Choose the correct answers.****/6x1=6 points/**

1. I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ time at the moment. I'll talk to you later.  
A. a                      B. few                      C. a few                      D. many                      E. much
2. Golf isn't \_\_\_\_\_ easy to learn as bowling.  
A. more                      B. as                      C. like                      D. such                      E. the same
3. The tourists asked \_\_\_\_\_ where they had gone wrong.  
A. themselves                      B. yourself                      C. ourselves                      D. himself                      E. itself
4. The home was \_\_\_\_\_ decorated for Christmas celebration.  
A. prettier                      B. pretty                      C. prettiest                      D. prettily                      E. more prettily
5. The performance was worthy \_\_\_\_\_ an award.  
A. from                      B. at                      C. of                      D. into                      E. about
6. Tina: I'm going to the cinema. Do you want to come with me?  
John: No, thank you. I \_\_\_\_\_ do my homework.  
A. have to                      B. would                      C. could                      D. need                      E. can

**Task 2. Choose the correct answers.****/7x2=14 points/**

7. Harry: I want to visit Laura.  
Josh: Well, don't visit her before five o'clock. She \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will be working                      B. works                      C. was working  
D. will have worked                      E. will be worked
8. Alison said, "It is raining hard today."  
A. Alison said that it was being raining hard that day.  
B. Alison said that it is raining hard that day.  
C. Alison said that it was raining hard today.  
D. Alison said that it is raining hard today.  
E. Alison said that it was raining hard that day.
9. Martin likes Shakespeare, but his wife seems \_\_\_\_\_ more modern literature.  
A. preferred                      B. to prefer                      C. preferring                      D. to preferring                      E. prefer



10. Everyone in the office is contributing money for his \_\_\_\_\_ present.  
A. left                      B. to leave                      C. leaving                      D. to leaving                      E. leaves
11. Hannah: The restaurant was packed last night.  
Sara: Yes. Luckily, I \_\_\_\_\_ a table in advance.  
A. had booked                      B. was booking                      C. had been booking  
D. am booking                      E. was booked
12. When we were children, we used to have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ tablecloth in the kitchen.  
A. linen, Irish, white                      B. linen, white, Irish                      C. white, linen, Irish  
D. white, Irish, linen                      E. Irish, linen, white
13. By the time we reach the Austrian border, \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.  
A. we're going to drive                      B. we'll have been driving                      C. we'd have been driving  
D. we'll drive                      E. we'll be driven

**Task 3. Choose the correct answers.****/3x2=6 points/**

14. James: I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ at the children like that.  
Frank: Why? They were very naughty.  
A. hadn't shouted                      B. had shouted                      C. have shouted                      D. shout                      E. would shout
15. \_\_\_\_\_ the slippery road, this bus will arrive an hour late.  
A. So                      B. Because                      C. Due to                      D. Even though                      E. In case
16. This is the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed last month.  
A. whose                      B. which                      C. whom                      D. who's                      E. where

**Task 4. Identify the underlined part that should be corrected in each sentence.****/2x3=6 points/**

17. The bodies of cold-blooded animals have the same temperature their surroundings, but those warm-blooded animals do not.  
A                      B                      C                      D  
E
18. Columbus, Ohio, the capital of the state, are not only the largest city in Ohio but also a typical metropolitan area, often used in market research.  
A                      B                      C  
D                      E

**SECTION 2. VOCABULARY****Task 1. Choose the correct answers.****/9x1=9points/**

19. I have two \_\_\_\_\_: a brother and a sister.  
A. nephews                      B. cousins                      C. nieces                      D. aunts                      E. siblings
20. A boat for taking passengers and goods across water is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. truck                      B. ferry                      C. trolley                      D. van                      E. train



21. Always wear a safety \_\_\_\_\_ when you riding a bike.  
A. head-dress      B. beret      C. helmet      D. head-band      E. scarf
22. A \_\_\_\_\_ person arrives and does something at the expected time.  
A. punctual      B. trustworthy      C. sensitive      D. reliable      E. reserved
23. Match the verb "to provide" with the synonym.  
A. to designate      B. to impart      C. to maintain      D. to supply      E. to mention
24. Choose the opposite of the phrase "without any doubt".  
A. constantly      B. hesitantly      C. completely      D. hopefully      E. mistakenly
25. They have been involved in a campaign against the \_\_\_\_\_ of human rights in their country.  
A. compassion      B. isolation      C. abuse      D. effect      E. episode
26. I wouldn't say he was brilliant, but he is \_\_\_\_\_ at his job.  
A. desperate      B. competent      C. disrespectful      D. arrogant      E. strange
27. My boss isn't a very easy person to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. enable      B. achieve      C. restrict      D. remind      E. approach

**Task 2. Choose the correct meaning of the underlined phrasal verbs to complete the sentences.**

**/2x2=4 points/**

28. If I can't keep up with you, I can't \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. keep my promise      B. go as fast as you      C. leave early  
D. visit you      E. call back later
29. To bear in mind is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. remember      B. analyze      C. describe      D. forget      E. understand

**Task 3. Choose the most suitable word to complete each collocation.**

**/2x2=4 points/**

30. to face a \_\_\_\_\_  
to rise to the \_\_\_\_\_  
to take up the \_\_\_\_\_  
to pose a \_\_\_\_\_
- A. offer  
B. treat  
C. behavior  
D. course  
E. challenge
31. A \_\_\_\_\_ of antibiotics  
of treatment  
of physiotherapy
- A. ton  
B. course  
C. package  
D. drop  
E. taste



**Task 4. Read these situations and choose the correct answers.****/2x3=6 points/**

32. Situation: Susan was going to begin sky-diving lessons this afternoon, but she changed her mind at the last minute because of fear.

Which of the following idioms best describes Susan's action in this situation?

- A. to give a ring
- B. to see the light
- C. to chicken out
- D. to sweat out
- E. to get the message

33. Situation: Susan arrived at the bus stop at 2 p.m. Her bus was scheduled to leave at 2:30 p.m. but it didn't show up until 3:30 p.m.

What was the problem with the bus?

- A. The bus was cancelled completely.
- B. The bus arrived late.
- C. The bus was broken down.
- D. The bus left earlier than expected.
- E. The bus was slow and crowded.

**SECTION 3.****COMMUNICATION****Task 1. Read the conversations and choose the most appropriate answers.****/3x2=6 points/**

34. Situation: Your car has broken down and your phone battery is dead. You say to a stranger:

What's the most polite request?

- A. Would you mind if I borrow your phone?
- B. Can I use your phone?
- C. Hey, can I borrow your phone?
- D. Give me your phone, please.
- E. I can't make a call. Lend me your phone, please.

35. Maria: I hear Jeff's got some money troubles.

Walter: I know. He's going to have to change his ways.

Maria: It's surprising, what with his great job and all.

Walter: It doesn't matter, if you spend more than you make...

What does Walter mean about Jeff?

- A. He thinks a high position doesn't matter to earn money.
- B. He puts Jeff down.
- C. He is appreciating Jeff's promotion.
- D. He knows how to change Jeff's way of life.
- E. He's criticizing Jeff's way of spending money.



36. Ella: Where have you been? I haven't seen you for ages.  
Dan: We're just on the roller coaster. Come over and hang out with us!  
Ella: \_\_\_\_\_  
A. Your comments were exactly correct.  
B. I tell you, it's depressing.  
C. I really don't want to talk about it.  
D. Give me a ride, then.  
E. Even if it's raining.

**Task 2. Read the conversations and choose the most appropriate answers.**

**/2x2=4 points/**

37. Maria: Did you meet the police about robbery?  
Walter: Yes, they asked me to describe the suspect but my mind went blank.  
Maria: Oh, no! Didn't you get a good look at the guy?  
Walter: I did, but I guess I was panicky. Maybe it'll come to me later.

What does Walter imply saying “my mind went blank”?

- A. He didn't recognize the suspect.
- B. He completely forgot what the robber looked like.
- C. He didn't care who the suspect was.
- D. He was completely excited when he met the police.
- E. He will come to the police later.

38. Man: Is my little talk on Shakespeare's sonnet boring you?  
 Woman: Why do you think that? I'm all ears.  
 Man: It looks like you're doodling.  
 Woman: I'm not doodling, I'm taking notes.

What can be inferred from the dialogue?

- A. He thinks Shakespeare's sonnets are dull.  
B. She's writing down everything he says.  
C. She's listening closely to what he's saying.  
D. The talk is boring to the woman.  
E. The woman is good at doodling.



## SECTION 4.

## READING

Task 1. Read the passage and then answer the questions below.

/6x1=6 points/

**Naturally Better Homes**

In the 1970s, many people became concerned about energy. People had to face up to the fact that they used too much energy, and energy sources were not going to last forever. One architect, Michael Reynolds, decided to do something. He set out to design homes that were cheaper to build and more energy efficient. In addition, he wanted to do something about all the garbage. Finally, he came up with the idea of “earthships.”

Although it sounds like a boat, an earthship is a house. However, unlike regular houses, earthships are constructed from garbage and are built using only ten percent of the energy needed to build a typical house. Moreover, after they are built, earthships use only ten percent of the energy required to heat, light, and cool a regular home. Although earthships sound unique, they can actually be built to look just like any other house.

One of the big benefits of earthships is that they are made from recycled materials. The main construction material of an earthship is used tires that are filled with dirt. The dirt-filled tires are then laid flat and stacked like bricks. Because the tires are round, there is lots of extra space between the columns of tires. These spaces are filled with used cardboard. The tires and cardboard form the outside walls of an earthship. The inside walls between rooms in the earthship do not need to be as strong as the outside walls; therefore, the inside walls are made with old cans, bottles, and cement that are eventually covered and painted to look just like walls in a typical home.

Another benefit of an earthship is that it saves energy and natural resources. For example, an earthship uses less water. Rain water, which is collected on the roof, is used for drinking and bathing. Furthermore, earthships need much less energy for heating and cooling because they are built into the ground, which keeps the temperature inside the house from getting too hot or too cold. In the long run, this helps earthship owners lower their utility bills. As well, one wall of an earthship usually faces south. Therefore, solar heat helps to warm the house, and solar panels built on the roof generate electricity to run appliances in the house.

All of these features make earthships very environmentally friendly. That’s one of the reasons they have become popular throughout the world. Earthships have been built in Bolivia, Australia, Mexico, Japan, Canada, England, Scotland, and all over the US. Maybe in the near future, an earthship will be landing near you!

39. What is the main idea of this reading?

- A. Earthships are in many different countries.
- B. Environmentalists are concerned about energy.
- C. Earthships are environmentally friendly homes.
- D. Earthships look like typical houses.
- E. Earthships save energy.



40. What is the main building material of earthships?  
A. cement  
B. old cans and bottles  
C. used cardboard  
D. used tires  
E. concrete
41. Why do earthships need less energy to heat and cool them?  
A. They are more energy efficient.  
B. They are built into the ground.  
C. They recycle water.  
D. They are typically very small.  
E. They were made of tires.
42. In an earthship, old boxes would be used to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fill outside walls  
B. recycle water  
C. create fertilizer  
D. build inside walls  
E. pay utility bills
43. One benefit of the earthship is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. generating electricity  
B. keeping the temperature  
C. solar panels  
D. a facing south wall  
E. a low electricity payment
44. The phrase “environmentally friendly” in paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to  
A. bad for the environment  
B. good for the environment  
C. made from natural products  
D. found throughout the environment  
E. to make environment clean

**Task 2. Read the summary of the passage and fill in the blanks with the following words or phrase. There are two extra words or phrase.**

**/3x3=9 points/**

A. generate                      B. stacking                      C. faced up to                      D. concerned                      E. require

A man who was 45. \_\_\_\_\_ about the environment came up with the idea of earthships. An earthship is a special kind of house that is environmentally friendly. On the outside, an earthship looks like a typical house. However, the outside walls are made of 46. \_\_\_\_\_ old tires and putting cardboard between the tires. Other nice features of an earthship include solar panels that 47. \_\_\_\_\_ electricity and tanks that collect rain water on the roof. Earthships not only help us recycle waste, but they help save natural resources in the long run.



## ХОЁРДУГААР ХЭСЭГ

**Санамж:** Хоёрдугаар хэсэг нь 3 даалгавартай, нийт 20 оноотой. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

**2.1. Read the paragraph and choose the correct word form that best fits in each blank.**

**/6x1=6 points/**

You've decided which subject and type of course you want, and how to study it. You need to

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ between different course titles and providers. There are many courses and they aren't of (b) \_\_\_\_\_ value. The only way to assess the (c) \_\_\_\_\_ and value of a course is by research. Read course guides carefully and note if a course is (d) \_\_\_\_\_ by a recognized body. This can (e) \_\_\_\_\_ extra weight to your qualification. Don't take everything you read at (f) \_\_\_\_\_ value; check out the facts about each course yourself.

- |                     |              |               |              |                 |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| a. 1. choosing      | 2. choose    | 3. choice     | 4. chosen    | 5. choosy       |
| b. 1. equalize      | 2. equally   | 3. equality   | 4. unequal   | 5. equal        |
| c. 1. qualification | 2. qualified | 3. quality    | 4. qualifier | 5. qualify      |
| d. 1. validly       | 2. valid     | 3. validate   | 4. validated | 5. validation   |
| e. 1. additive      | 2. add       | 3. additional | 4. added     | 5. additionally |
| f. 1. deface        | 2. facial    | 3. facing     | 4. faceless  | 5. face         |

**2.2. Match the words with their DEFINITIONS. There is one extra definition.**

**/4x1=4 points/**

- |                  |                                                         |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| a. collaboration | 1. ability to read and write                            |
| b. dispensable   | 2. living or lasting forever                            |
| c. immortal      | 3. traditional stories and culture of a group of people |
| d. folklore      | 4. additional to your need                              |
|                  | 5. work together                                        |

**Match the words with their SYNONYMS. There is one extra word.**

**/4x1=4 points/**

- |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| e. to disturb  | 1. to contemplate |
| f. to imitate  | 2. to interrupt   |
| g. to contain  | 3. to implement   |
| h. to meditate | 4. to include     |
|                | 5. to copy        |

**2.3. Read the short passage and choose the best word to fit in each blank. /6x1=6 points/**

Have you ever noticed that some people always have something in their hands – their phone, a pen, or maybe a plastic toy for a (a) \_\_\_\_\_? Some people clearly feel the need to be holding something, whether they're at work, (b) \_\_\_\_\_ to friends or just watching something on TV. And research suggests there may be a good reason for this.

We know that people are more likely to pick up an object if they are (c) \_\_\_\_\_ with what is happening around them. But it seems that holding an object can actually help you to (d) \_\_\_\_\_ better on what you are doing. Holding an object can also be (e) \_\_\_\_\_ for reducing stress. In one experiment, people were asked some maths questions in front of an audience. All the people were (f) \_\_\_\_\_ about doing the test, but those who were allowed to hold an object reported feeling less stressed.

- |                  |               |                |                |              |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| a. 1. change     | 2. difference | 3. hurry       | 4. mistake     | 5. question  |
| b. 1. arguing    | 2. living     | 3. chatting    | 4. relaxing    | 5. sitting   |
| c. 1. curious    | 2. bored      | 3. keen        | 4. embarrassed | 5. loved     |
| d. 1. decide     | 2. depend     | 3. concentrate | 4. rely        | 5. move      |
| e. 1. delightful | 2. grateful   | 3. typical     | 4. different   | 5. important |
| f. 1. similar    | 2. anxious    | 3. difficult   | 4. weak        | 5. happy     |

